



# Sim Torino

SIMULAZIONE PER LA COSTRUZIONE DI SCENARI PROGETTUALI  
Sperimentazioni per l'area metropolitana torinese

**Luca Caneparo**, Director

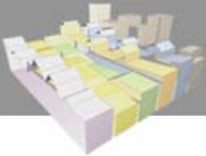
**Francesco Guerra**, Researcher

Laboratorio di Alta Qualità-Progetto Territoriale Integrato

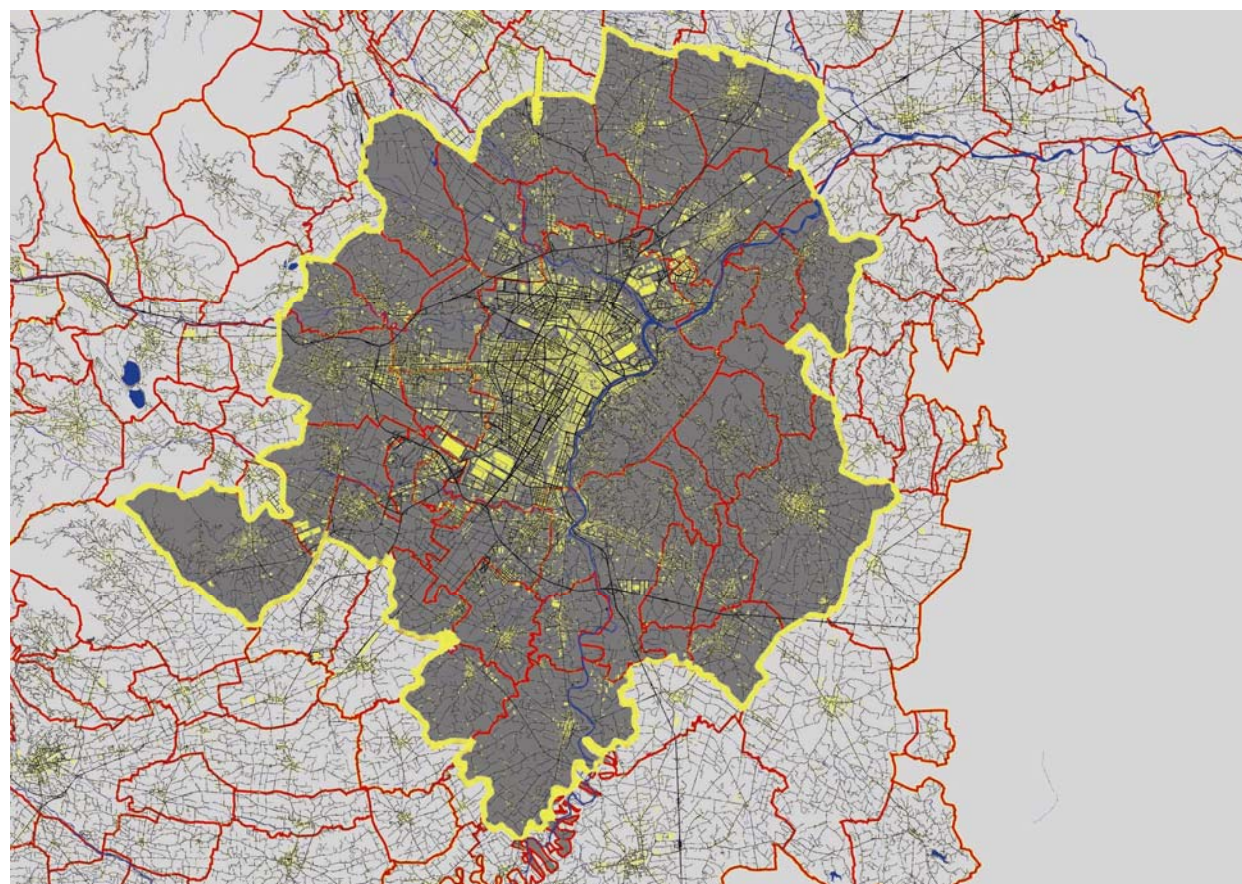
Dipartimento di Progettazione architettonica e di Disegno industriale

Politecnico di Torino

[luca.caneparo@polito.it](mailto:luca.caneparo@polito.it)



## Study area



34 Municipalities

872,396,267 m<sup>2</sup>

658,110 Jobs

638,785 Households

>> Abstract

Model

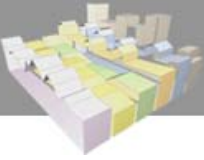
Model framework

Data-gathering

Applications

Research status

Team



## Main data

- Households data
- Jobs data
- Geographic data

The base year for Torino is 2001, because consistent data is available for jobs, household and parcels.

Abstract

Model

Model framework

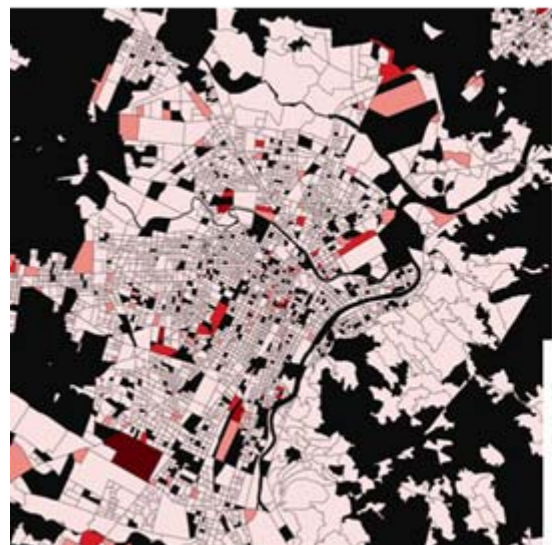
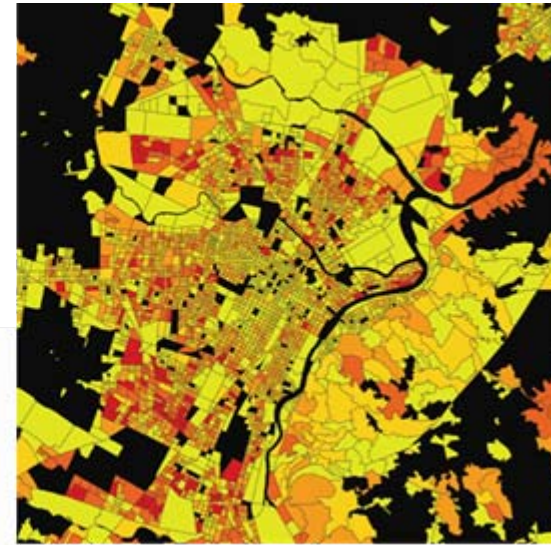
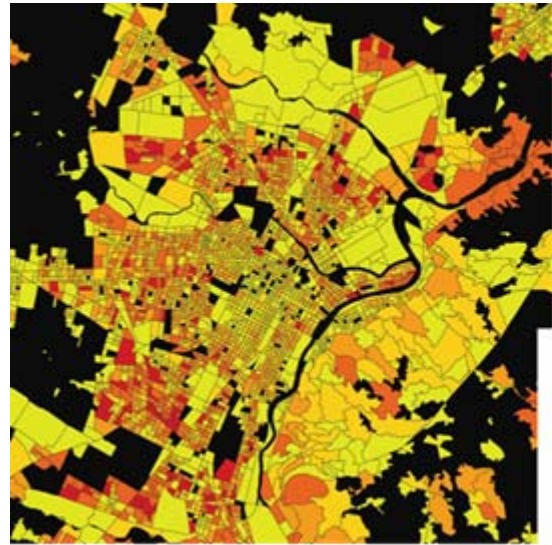
>>> Data-gathering

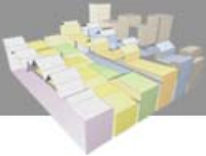
Applications

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# Census Data - Households and Jobs

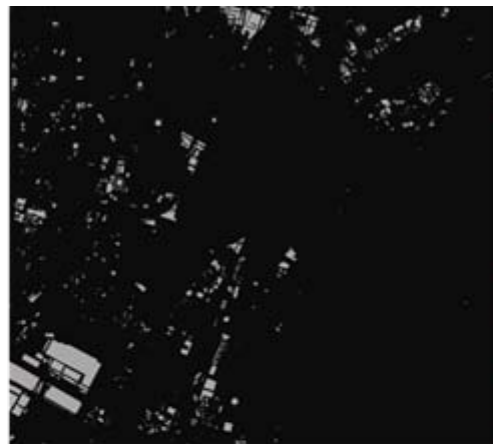




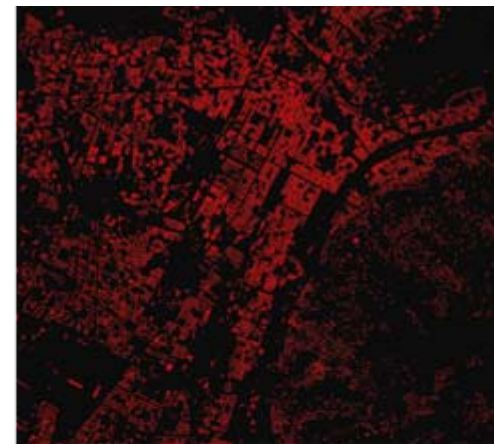
Maps



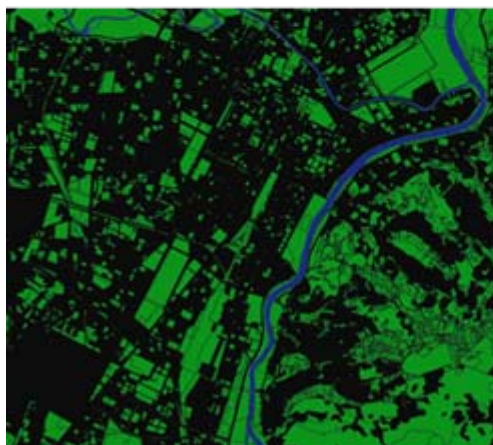
Roads



Industrial Areas



Residential Areas



Public Spaces



Plan Types



Traffic Analysis Zones

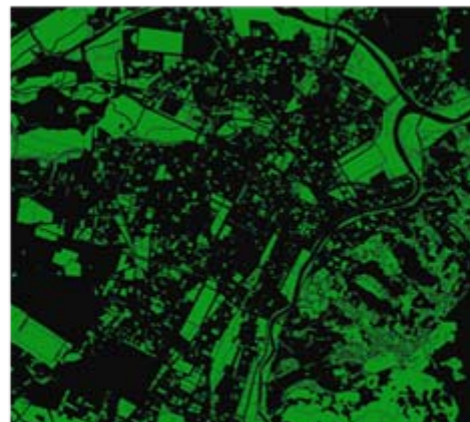
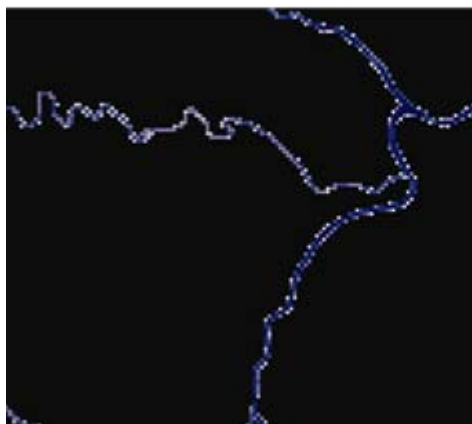
luca.caneparo@polito.it

- Model
- Model framework
- >>> Data-gathering
- Applications
- Research status
- Team

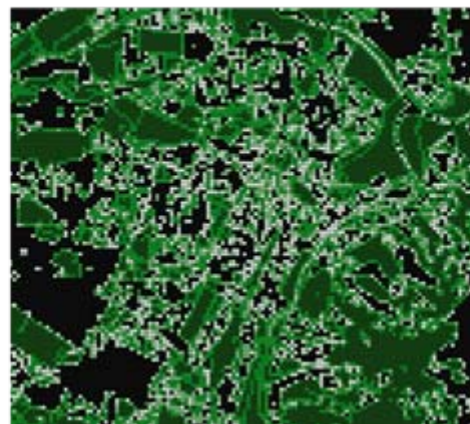
# Gridding process



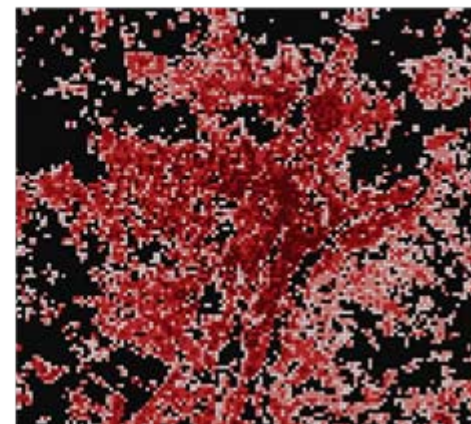
Streams

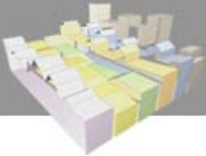


Public Spaces



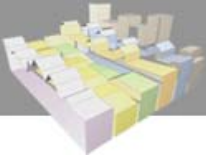
Residential Areas





## Data-gathering for Urbansim application

DATA DESCRIPTION	SOURCE	AGENCY
Land Use Town Plan	Town plan of the city	Municipality of Turin County of Turin
	Land Use Map of the province	
	Infrastructures Map	
Development	Building activities	Building Archive
	Residential units	National and Municipal Statistical Institute
Real Estate	Real Estate Observatory	Municipal Taxes
Mobility	Traffic Urban Plan	City of Turin
	Travel data	
	Public transportation data	
Population	13° Census of population (1991)	National and Municipal Census
	14° Census of population (2001)	
Employment	7° Census of industry and services (1981)	National and Municipal Census
	8° Census of industry and services (1991)	
Business	7° Census of industry and services (1981)	National and Municipal Census
	8° Census of industry and services (1991)	



# Travel Model



Abstract

Model

Model framework

Data-gathering

>>> **Travel Model**

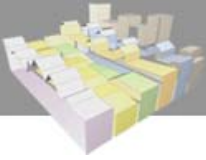
Research status

Team

Turin Metropolitan Area

261 Zones





## Travel Model



Abstract

Model

Model framework

Data-gathering

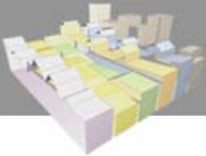
>>> **Travel Model**

Research status

Team

City of Turin

166 Zones



# Travel Model



Abstract

Model

Model framework

Data-gathering

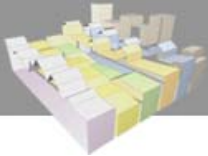
>>> **Travel Model**

Research status

Team

Metropolitan Area

95 Zones



# Input Data

DISPONIBILITA_AUTO : Tabella			
	CODZONA	PATENTATIF	AUTOF
▶	1	1.8345588235	1.4227941176
	2	1.8345588235	1.4227941176
	3	1.6887608069	1.2910662824
	4	1.8345588235	1.4227941176
	5	1.6887608069	1.2910662824
	6	1.6868475992	1.3089770355
	7	1.8345588235	1.4227941176
	8	1.8345588235	1.4227941176
	9	1.7379518072	1.3162650602
	10	1.7379518072	1.3162650602
	11	1.7379518072	1.3162650602
	12	1.7379518072	1.3162650602

ZTL : Tabella			
	CODZONA	GRUPPO	ZTL
	65	D_FUORI	0
	66	D_FUORI	0
	67	D_FUORI	0
	68	D_FUORI	0
	69	D_FUORI	0
	70	D_FUORI	0
	71	D_FUORI	0
	72	D_FUORI	0
	73	D_FUORI	0
	74	D_FUORI	0
	75	C_COR	0
	76	C_COR	0
	77	C_COR	0

VALORI_IMMOBILIARI : Tabella		
	CODZONA	PMEDIO
▶	1	1400
	2	1400
	3	1400
	4	1400
	5	1535.5260849
	6	1404.0310781
	7	1400
	8	1468.3685675
	9	1400
	10	1399.9042458
	11	1400
	12	1541.0930306
	13	1591.6392565
	14	1662.1328235

OD_FUT : Tabella				
	ORIG	DEST	SEG	VAL
▶	2	55	TORINOREcarsi al lavoro	94
	2	78	TORINOREcarsi al lavoro	82
	2	118	TORINOREcarsi al lavoro	86
	2	121	TORINOREcarsi al lavoro	95
	2	510	TORINOREcarsi al lavoro	126
	3	27	TORINOREcarsi al lavoro	127
	3	36	TORINOREcarsi al lavoro	183
	4	7	TORINOREcarsi al lavoro	115
	4	40	TORINOREcarsi al lavoro	180
	4	104	TORINOREcarsi al lavoro	137
	5	34	TORINOREcarsi al lavoro	116
	5	37	TORINOREcarsi al lavoro	164.26964087
	5	59	TORINOREcarsi al lavoro	125

- Model
- Model framework
- Data gathering
- >>> Travel Model
- Research status
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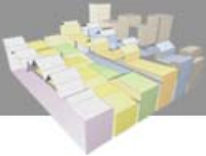
# Output Data

R_SP_LOGSUM_CAT : Tabella				
	ORIG	DEST	ID_CAT	LOGSUM
▶	2	4	2	0.8199129
	2	40	2	0.8047064
	2	55	1	0.3063046
	2	78	1	0.231906
	2	86	3	0.03799544
	2	118	1	0.2795196
	2	121	1	0.2930814
	2	510	1	0.7137052
	3	10	2	0.734717
	3	27	1	0.6280869
	3	36	1	0.5899123
	3	49	3	0.1040987
	4	7	1	1.09479
	4	40	1	0.8178016
	4	104	1	0.3016511
	5	12	3	0.9307241
	5	13	3	1.14239
	5	34	1	0.7233114
	5	35	3	0.3493566
	5	37	1	0.6846208
	5	37	2	0.7427137
	5	49	2	0.7471701
	5	55	3	0.09444466
	5	59	1	0.440327
	5	65	1	0.5989014
	5	103	1	0.2903004
	5	144	1	0.361936
	5	1570	1	0.4971771
	6	37	1	0.6630091
	6	49	2	0.7545186

R_SP_MATPRI_CAT : Tabella				
	ORIG	DEST	ID_CAT	VIAGGI
▶	2	4	2	108.6033
	2	40	2	30.97941
	2	55	1	46.52104
	2	78	1	24.87368
	2	86	3	32.66689
	2	118	1	47.39183
	2	121	1	54.22567
	2	510	1	75.83862
	3	10	2	25.33028
	3	27	1	88.74232
	3	36	1	118.0707
	3	49	3	54.19259
	4	7	1	66.85633
	4	40	1	121.5579

R_SP_MATPUB_CAT : Tabella				
	ORIG	DEST	ID_CAT	VIAGGI
▶	2	4	2	389.731
	2	40	2	107.2634
	2	55	1	43.33859
	2	78	1	54.91257
	2	86	3	53.42576
	2	118	1	34.3903
	2	121	1	35.94825
	2	510	1	43.41175
	3	10	2	144.4153
	3	27	1	30.35961
	3	36	1	54.42104
	3	49	3	48.98427
	4	7	1	42.19345
	4	40	1	47.62344

- Advanced
- Model
- Model framework
- Data gathering
- >>> Travel Model
- Research status
- Team

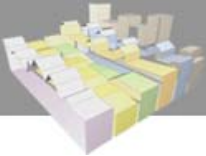


## Research status

ACTIVITY	STATUS		
Data-gathering	●		
Base-year database	●		
Data consistency	●		
Travel model definition	●		
Model test		●	
Model calibration			●
Model validation			●
Scenario definition		●	

- completed
- in progress
- to do

- Abstract
- Model
- Model framework
- Data-gathering
- Applications
- >>> **Research status**
- Team



# Team

**GIS Data Elaboration**  
  
Arch. Paolo Foietta  
Dott. Andrea Ballocca

**Scenario Definition**  
  
Arch. Giuseppe Gazzaniga  
Prof. Franco Corsico  
  
Arch. Francesco Guerra  
Arch. Elena Masala

**Model Implementation**  
  
Luca Caneparo LAQ-TIP  
  
Dr Francesco Guerra  
Arch. Elena Masala  
Dr Damiano Gardiman  
Dr Luigi Hosquet

**UrbanSim  
TORINO  
PROJECT**

**Travel Model**  
Prof. Vito Mauro  
  
Ing. Pier Luigi Gentile  
Ing. Enzo Bason  
Ing. Francesco De Florio

**Estimation Process**  
  
Prof. Bruno Contini  
  
Prof. Matteo Richiardi  
Dott. Luca Milanetto

**Modeling tool**  
  
Prof. Lamberto Rondoni

**Land Price and  
Real Estate Model**  
  
Prof. Rocco Curto

- Model
- Model framework
- Data gathering
- Applications
- Research status
- >>> Team



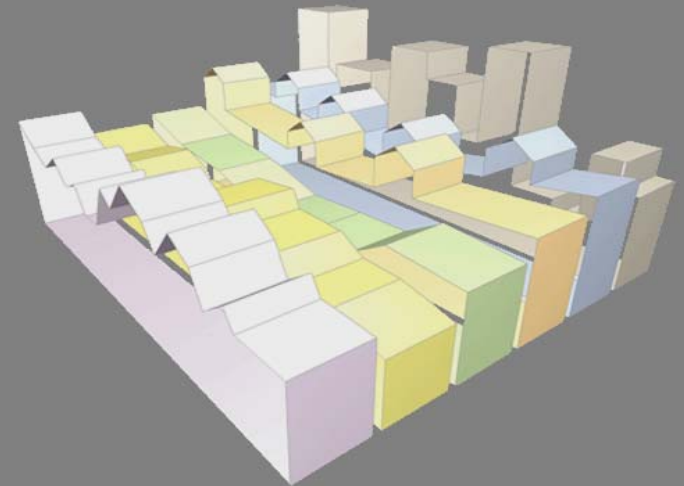
# Politecnico di Torino

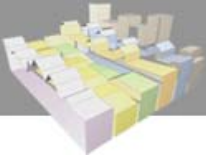
DIPRADI - Dipartimento di Progettazione Architettonica e di Disegno Industriale  
DITER - Dipartimento InterAteneo Territorio

## Visualising Urban and Regional Scenarios

# laq/tip

laboratorio alta qualità  
progetto territoriale integrato





## *Dynamic*

the model can be easily updated, thus, its evolution depends on the interactions of designers, planners, decision-makers and citizens.

## *Generative*

because its morphologies are not modelled but generated.

### >>> modelling system introduction

the workflow

temporal task – ca simulation

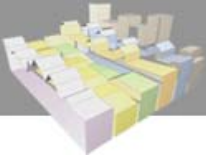
4 scenarios for Susa Valley

generative modelling

visualization

conclusions





The system implements a generative description – a.k.a. *workflow*  
– where *datasets* are associated to *tasks* to perform on that data.

## WORKFLOW

### TASK 1

DATASET 1

DATASET 2

DATASET 3

...

### TASK 2

DATASET 1

DATASET 4

...

#### >>> modelling system introduction

the workflow

temporal task – ca simulation

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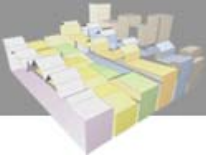
## DATASETS

Datasets are both input and output of the system. They are georeferenced, and can be aerial/satellite photos, shapes and also string tables.



GIS technology

Urban and regional datasets, intended as structured data describing a reality, often already exist, but they are spread over different formats, sources and ownerships. Therefore we have been developing a method able to read and correlate these data coming from various authorities.



## TASKS

To compute a task, it is necessary to group and relate different datasets, both in input and output. Tasks are especially powerful when they integrate generative procedures in a hierarchical structure.

SCALE HIERARCHY

SPATIAL HIERARCHY

TEMPORAL HIERARCHY

modelling system introduction

>>> the workflow

temporal task – ca simulation

4 scenarios for Susa Valley

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## SCALE HIERARCHY

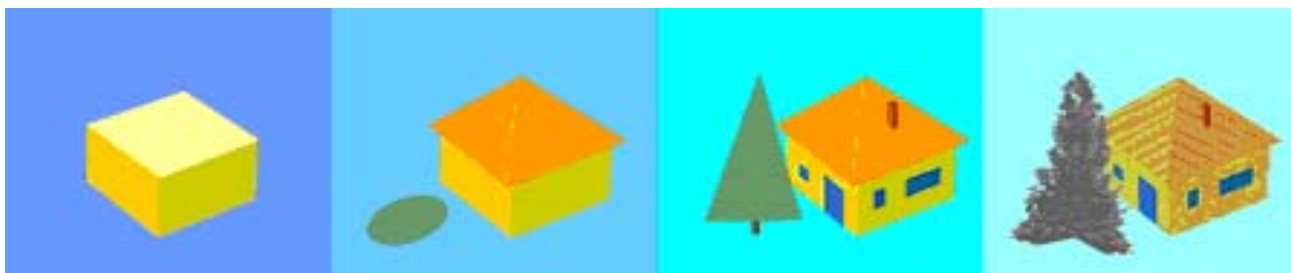
to define objects by their dimensions

—————> LOD

## SPATIAL HIERARCHY

to define position of the objects in the space

—————> georeferenced data



modeling system introduction

>>> the workflow

temporal task – ca simulation

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# VAL DI SUSANA land use 3D models

modelling system introduction

the workflow

temporal hier - ca simulation

4 scenarios for Susa Valley

>>> generative modelling

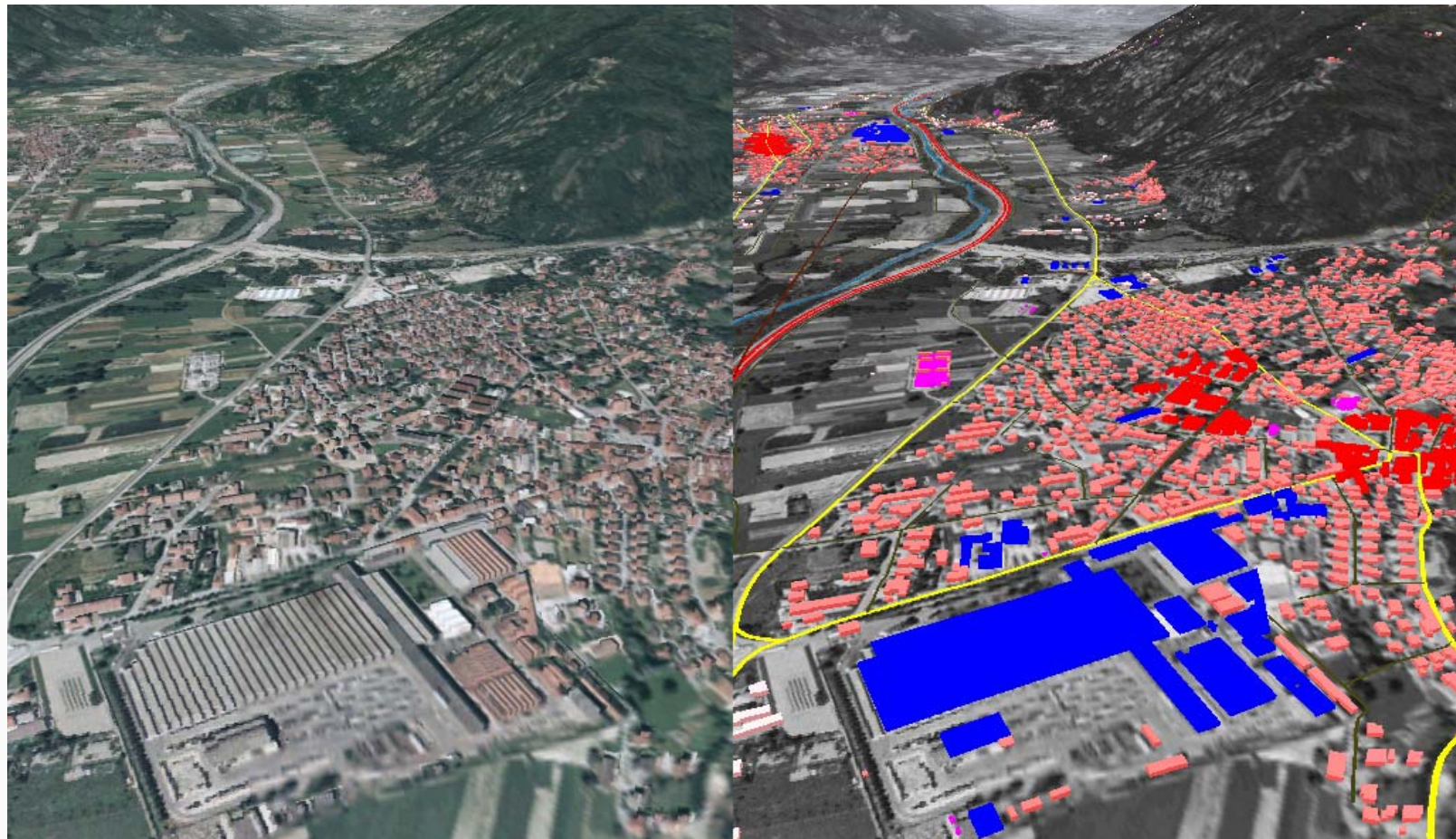
visualization

conclusions

**Table 1 Land use and corresponding 3D models**

Land Use	Symbolic Typology	Photo-Realistic Typology	Heights
Residential continuous dense urban fabric			12m
Residential continuous medium-dense urban fabric			9m
Residential discontinuous urban fabric			7m
Residential discontinuous sparse urban fabric			6m
Industrial areas			6m
Commercial areas			6m
Public and private services			6m

## 2 viewports exploration



modeling system introduction

the workflow

temporal hier + ca simulation

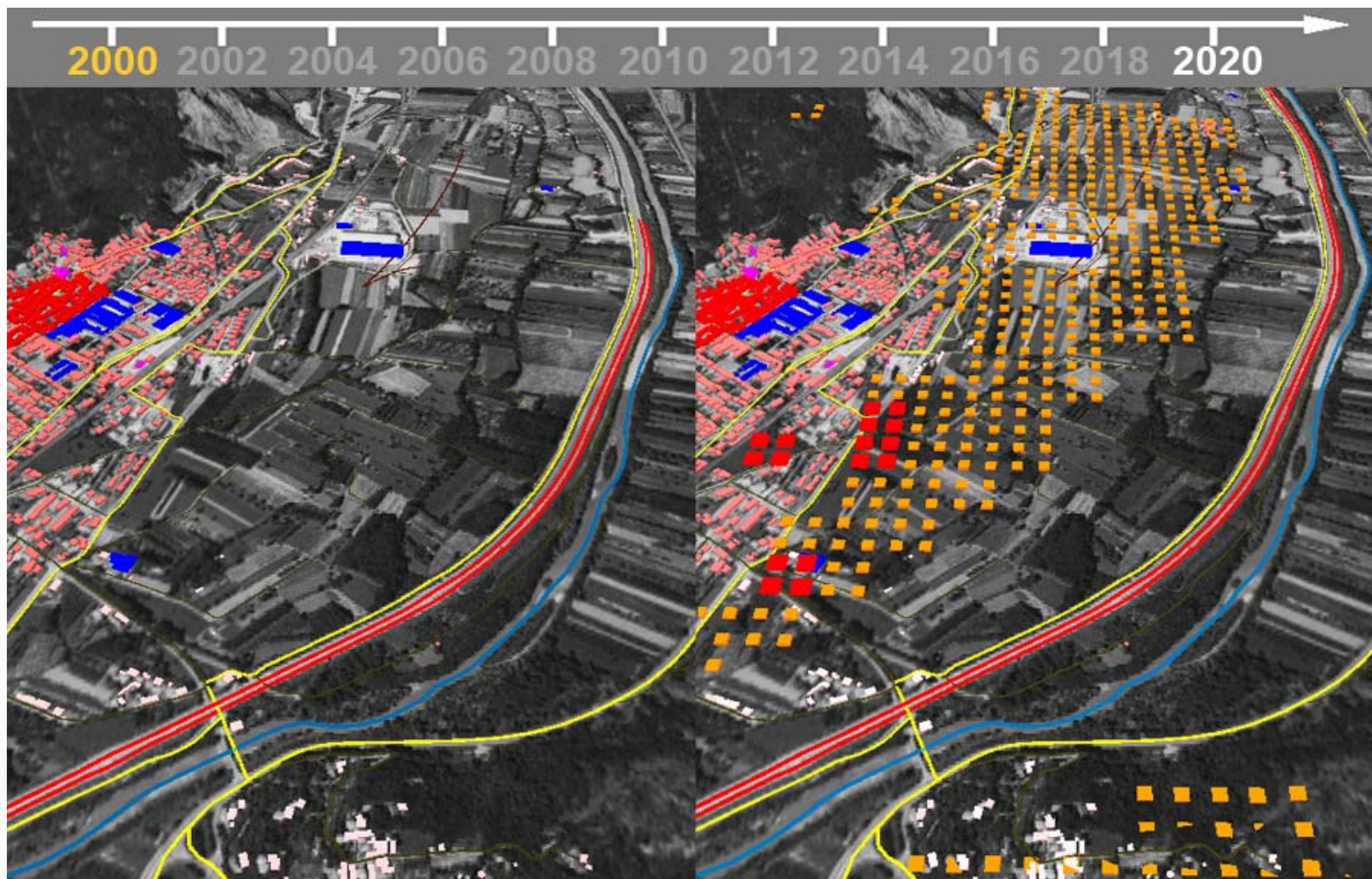
4 scenarios for Susa Valley

generative modelling

>>> visualization

conclusions

## discrete temporal exploration



- spatial domain exploration
- the workflow
- temporal hier + ca simulation
- 4 scenarios for Susa Valley
- generative modelling
- >>> visualization
- conclusions

# immersive and interactive navigation



modelling system introduction

the workflow

temporal hier - ca simulation

4 scenarios for Susa Valley

generative modelling

>>> visualization

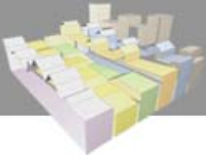
conclusions



# immersive and interactive navigation



- modeling system introduction
- the workflow
- temporal hier + ca simulation
- 4 scenarios for Susa Valley
- generative modelling
- >>> visualization**
- conclusions



modelling system introduction

the workflow

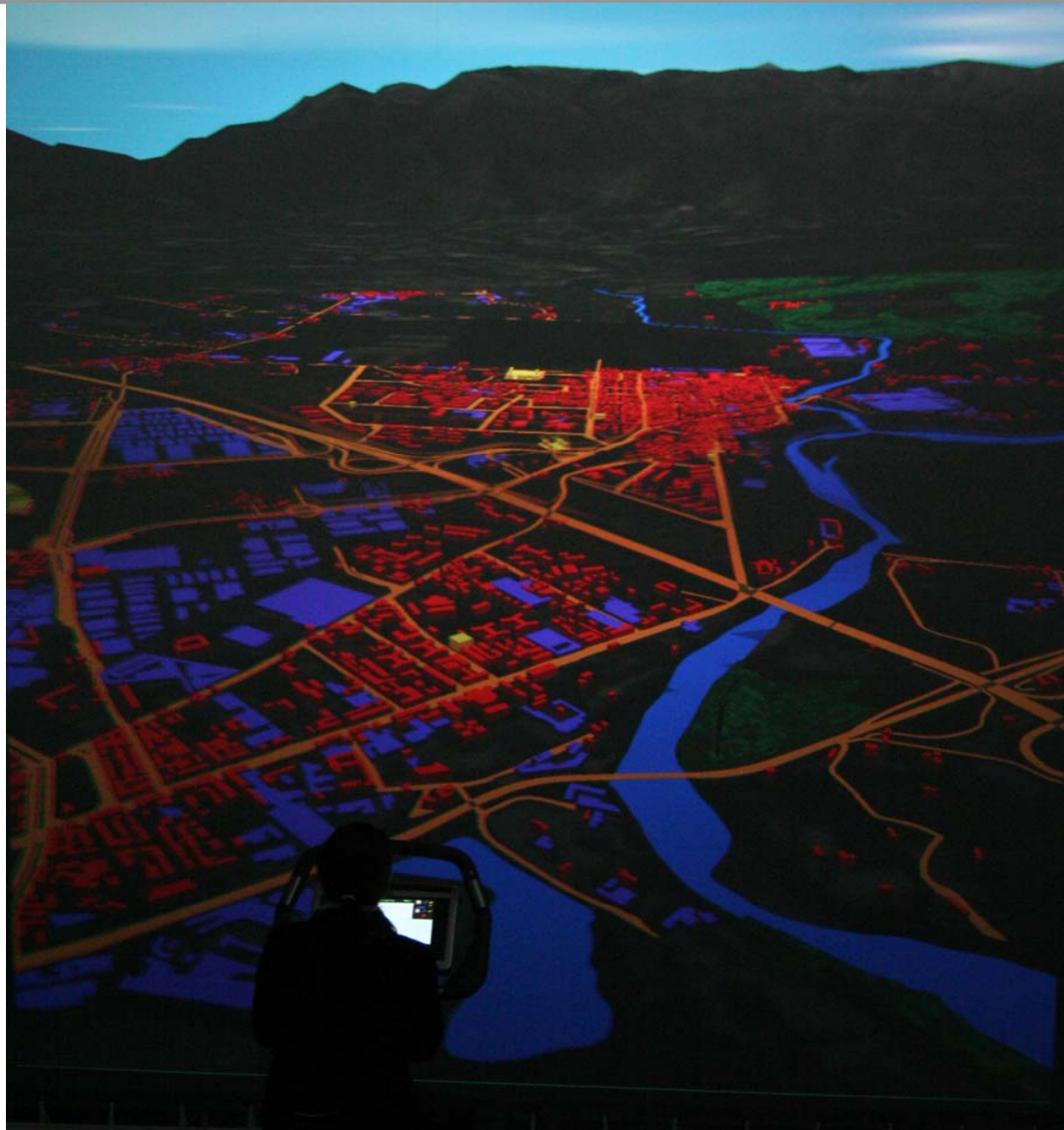
temporal hier - ca simulation

4 scenarios for Susa Valley

generative modelling

>>> **visualization**

conclusions





**Politecnico di Torino**

DIPRADI - Department of Architectural and Urban Design

DI - Department of Informatics

# Generating Urban Morphologies from Semantics

Luca Caneparo

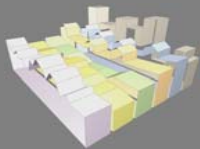
Mattia Collo

Davide Di Giannantonio

Vincenzo Lombardo

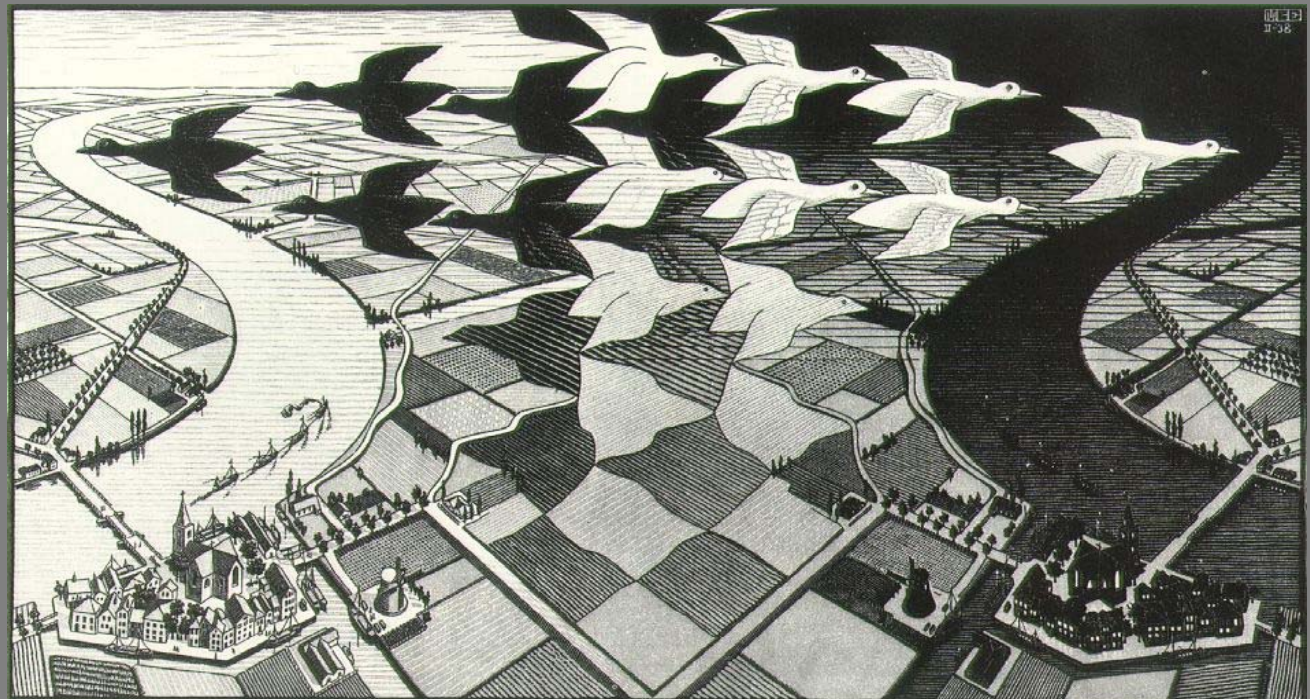
Alfonso Montuori

Stefano Pensa

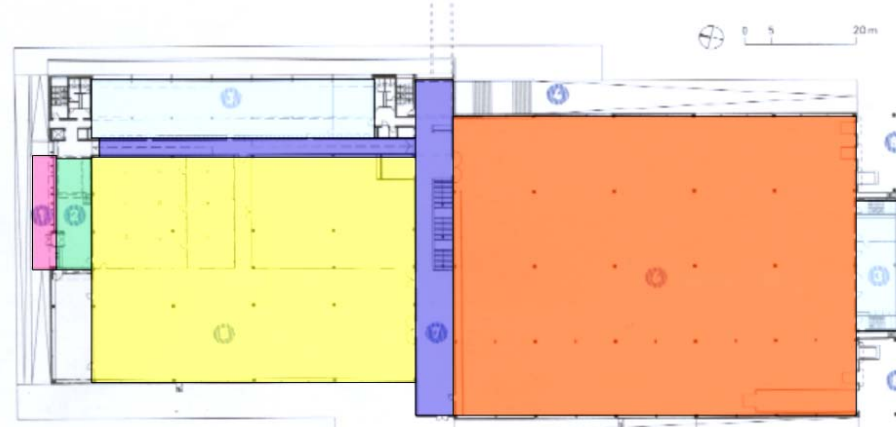


**laq/tip**

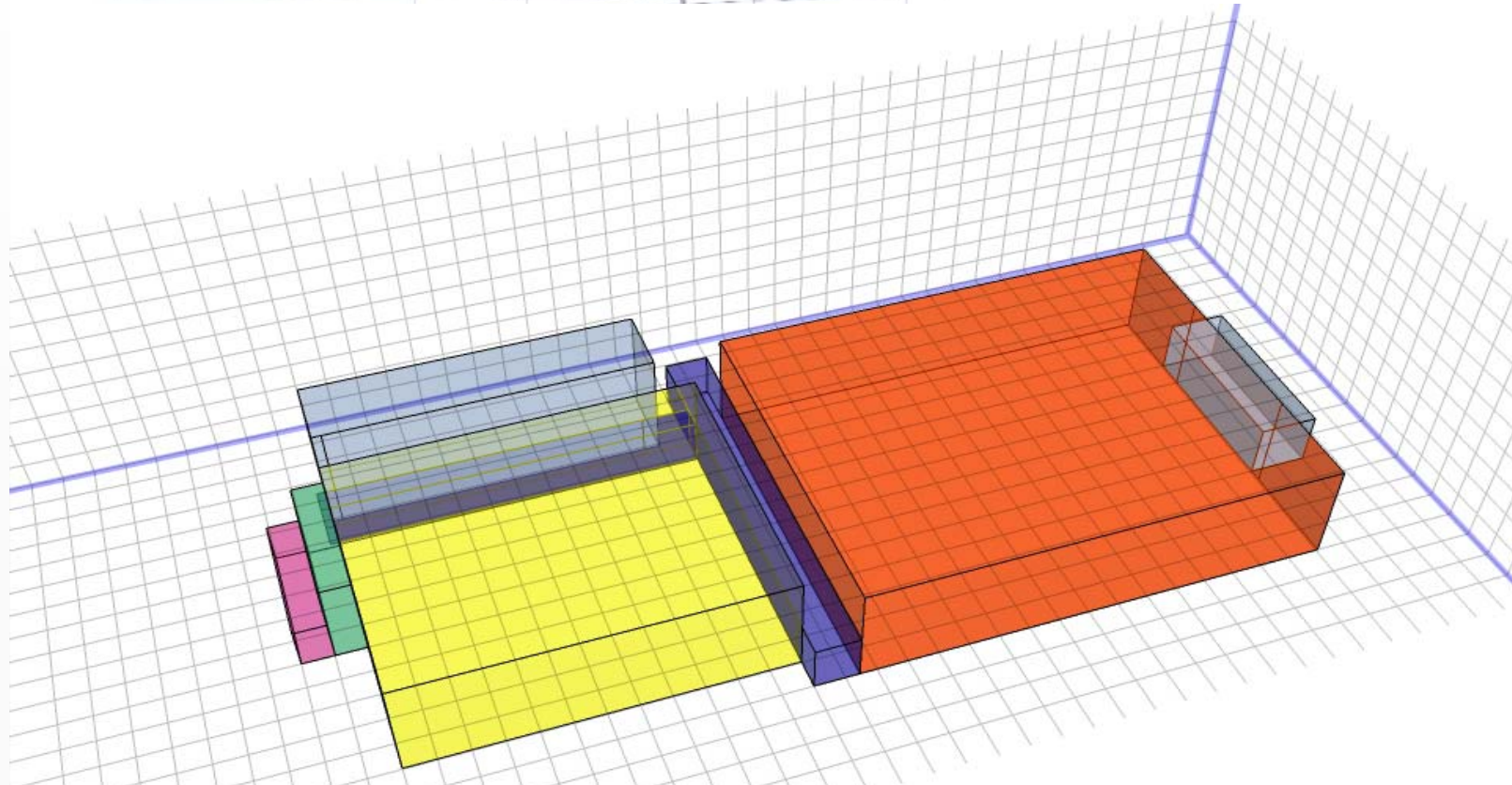
Laboratory of high quality  
territorial integrated project



# Case project



Laser machine tool factory



altri strumenti

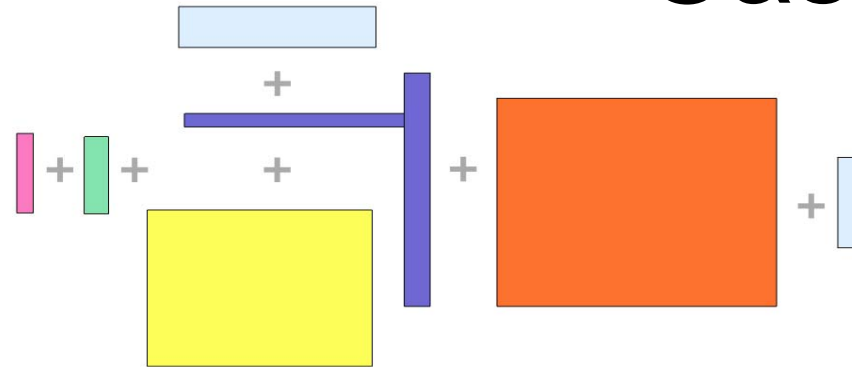
tipologie

**caso studio**

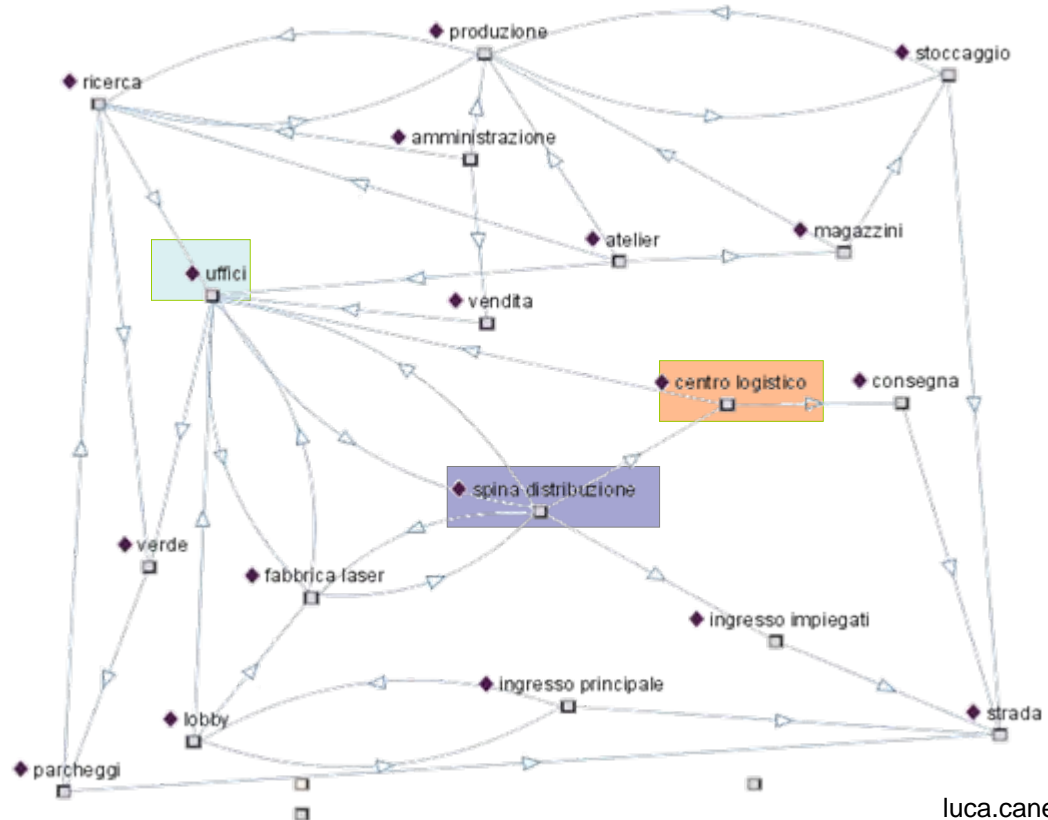
metaprogetto

valutatori

# Case project



Laser machine tool factory



altri strumenti

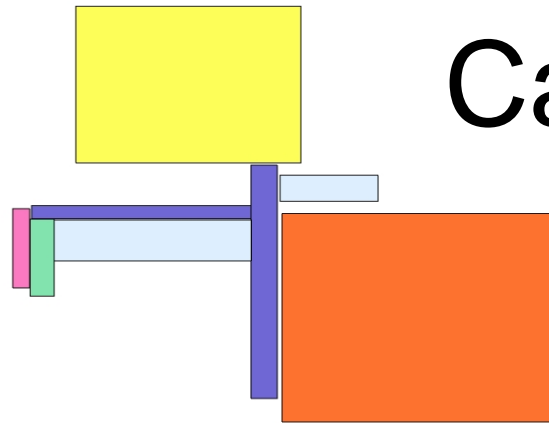
tipologie

**caso studio**

metaprogetto

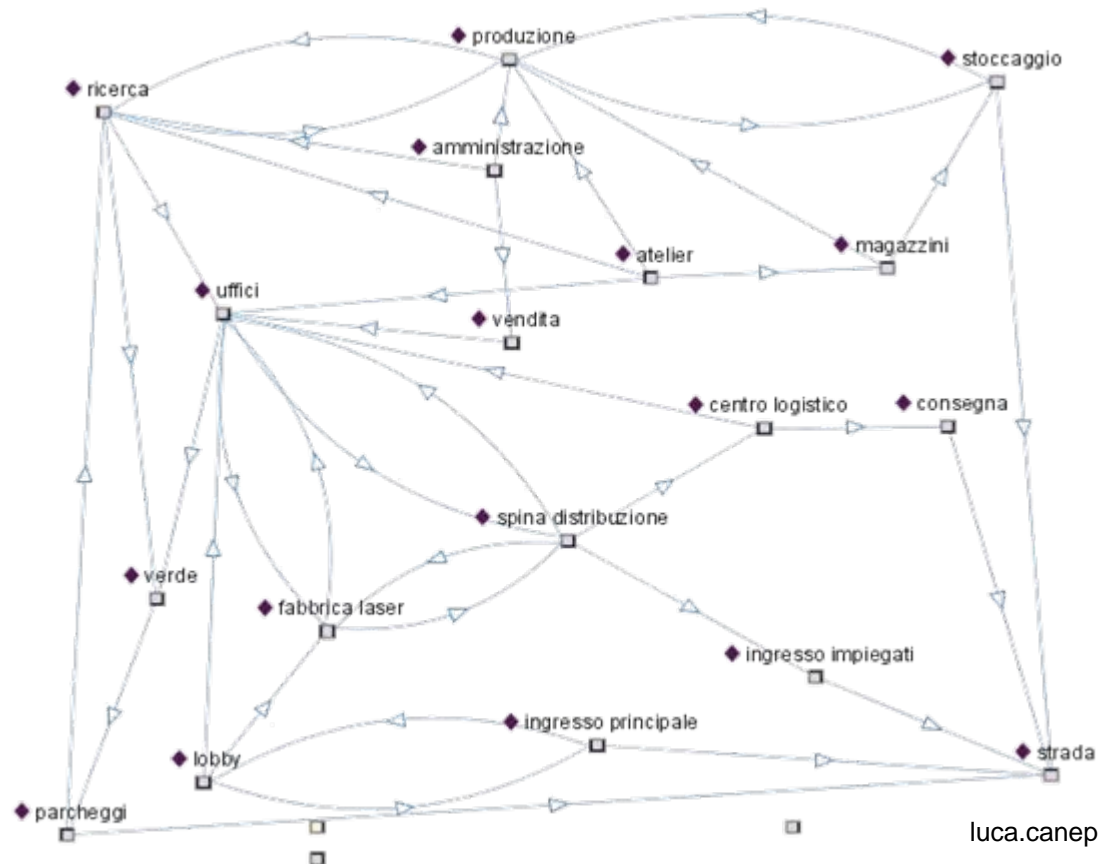
valutatori

# Case project



The relation between units is respected even if they have a different space position

The semantic give a flexibility in the generation of solutions. We can reach unsuspected solutions



altri strumenti

tipologie

**caso studio**

metaprogetto

valutatori

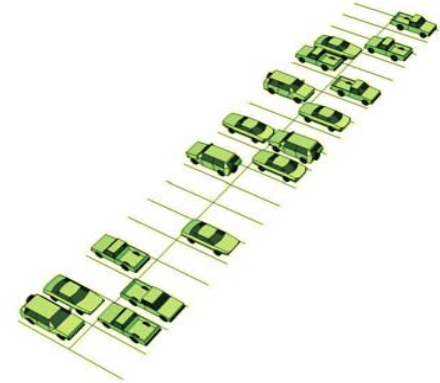
# Typologies



detached house



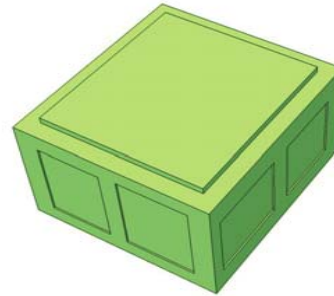
industry



parking lot



street



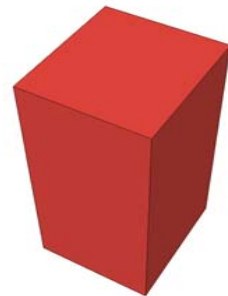
retail



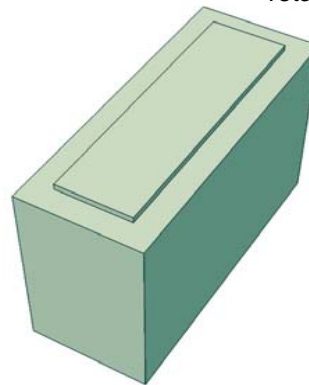
block



green




tower




office

typologies

 residential

 industry

 tertiary

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services