#### Preferred citation style

Axhausen, K.W. (2013) Singapore's travel demand management in a dead end?, presentation at Rotary Singapore-West, Singapore, August 2013.

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# Singapore's travel demand management in a dead end?

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August 2013





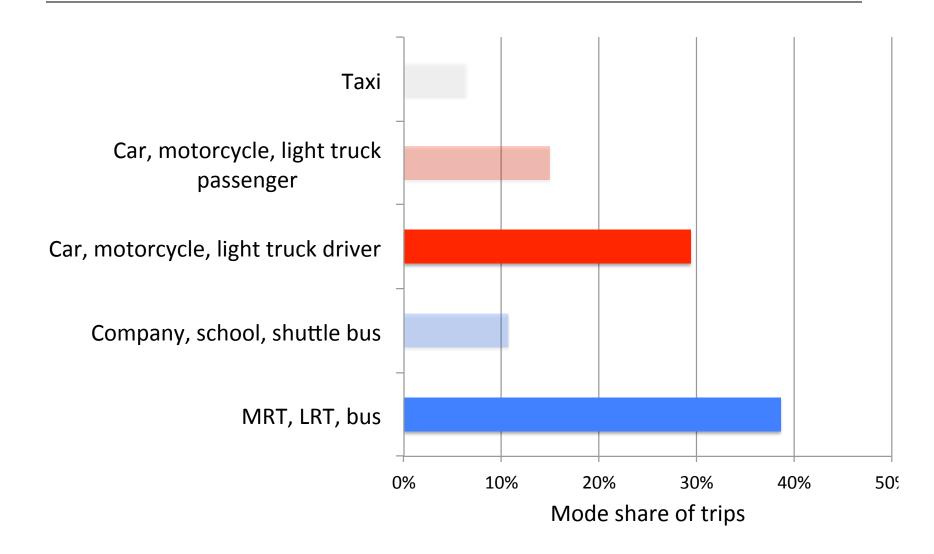
Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich

# A model of Singapore's travel demand and traffic

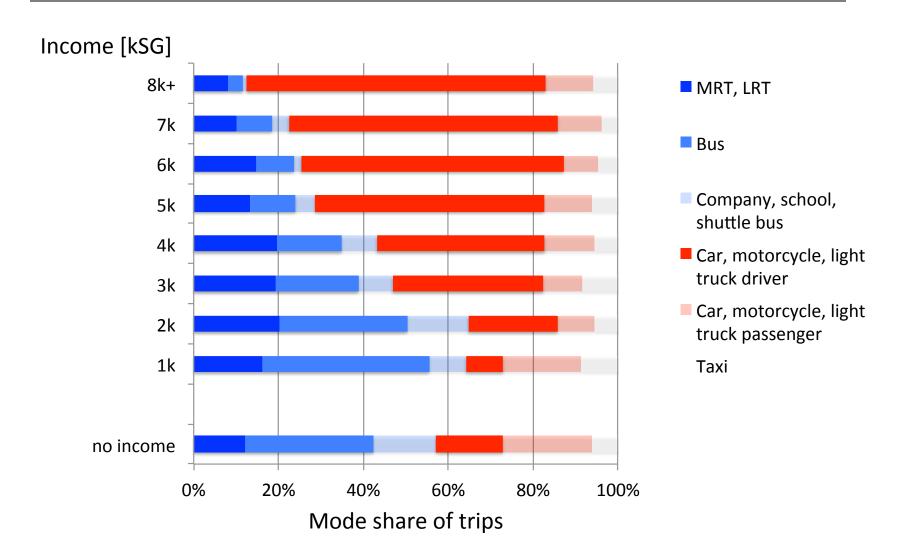


#### Some numbers first

#### Some numbers: Mode choice

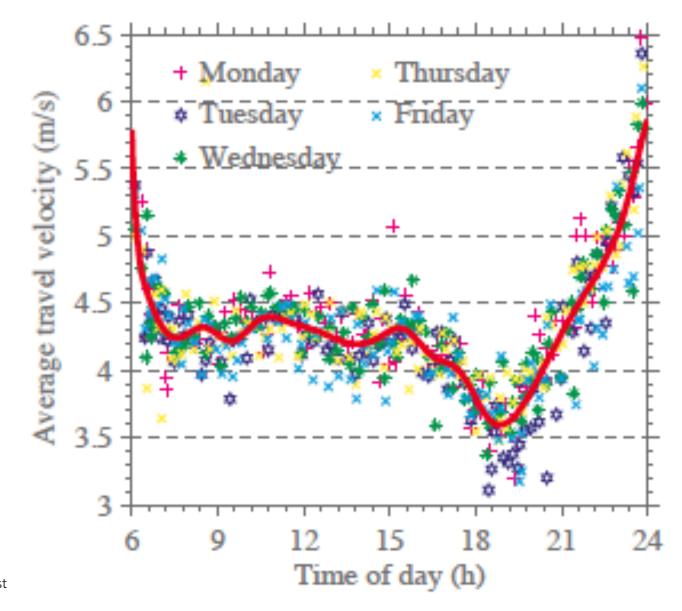


#### Some numbers: Mode shares by income 2008

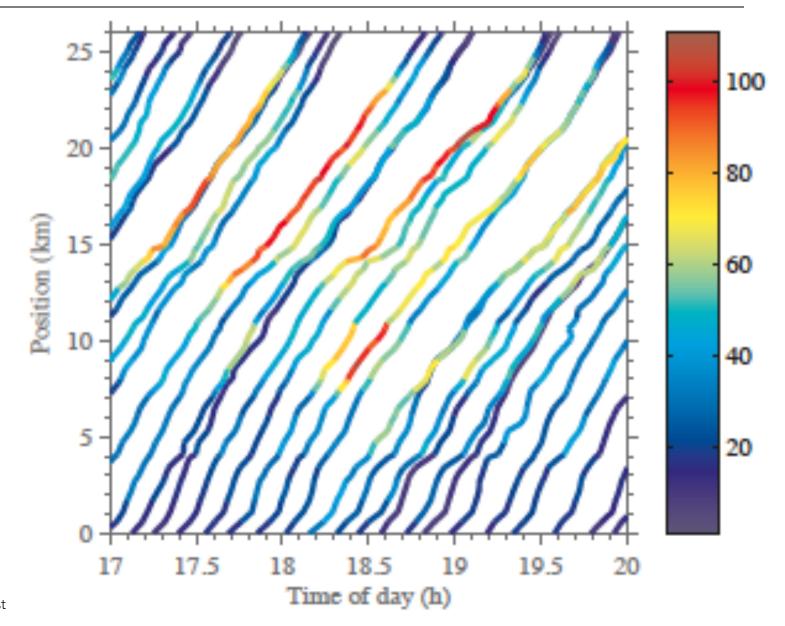


# **Current problems**

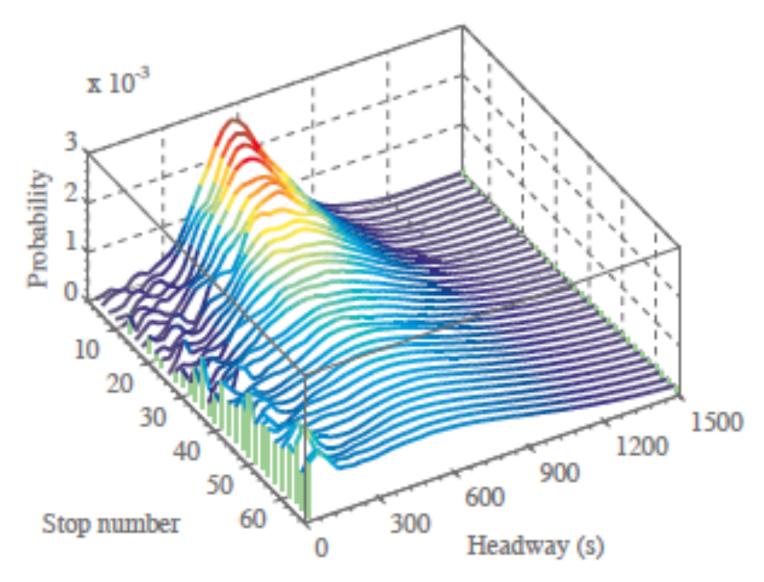
# Bus speeds in Singapore by time of day



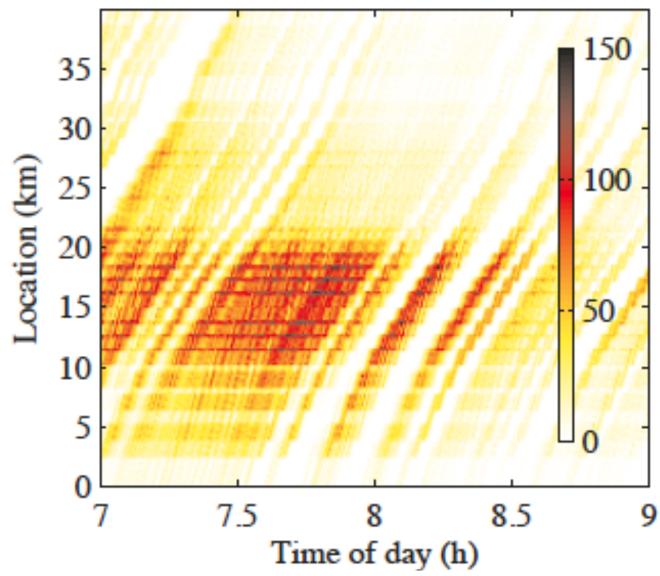
## Bus occupancy and bus bunching during the evening peak



# Headways along a bus line in Singapore

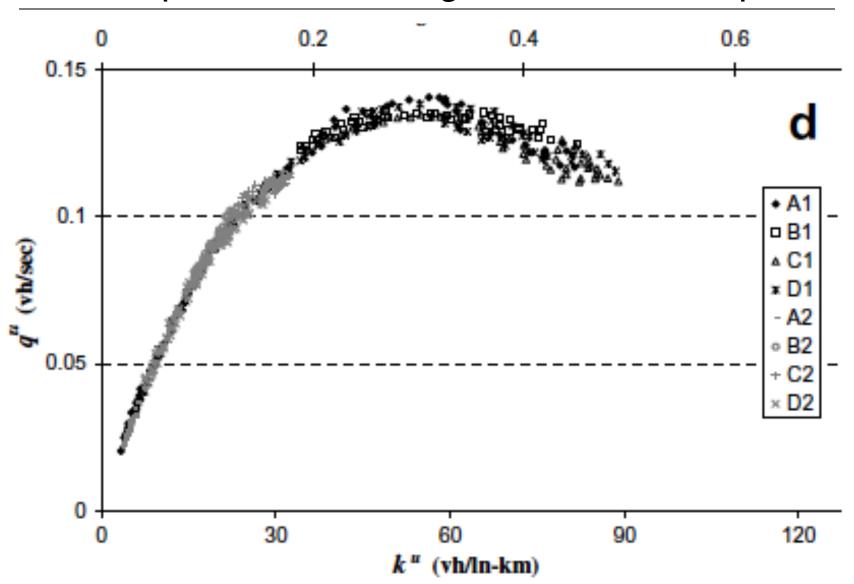


#### Occupancy and MRT bunching during the morning peak

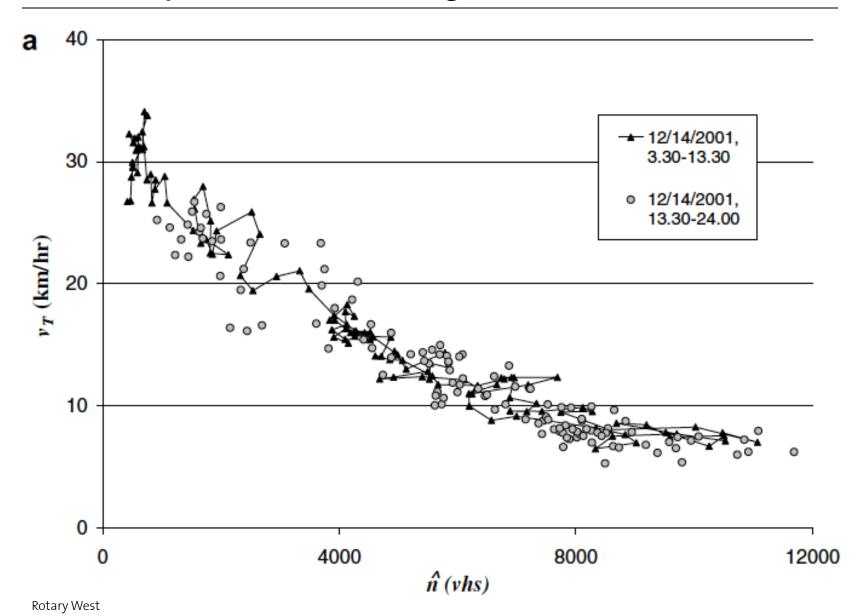


#### **Constraints**

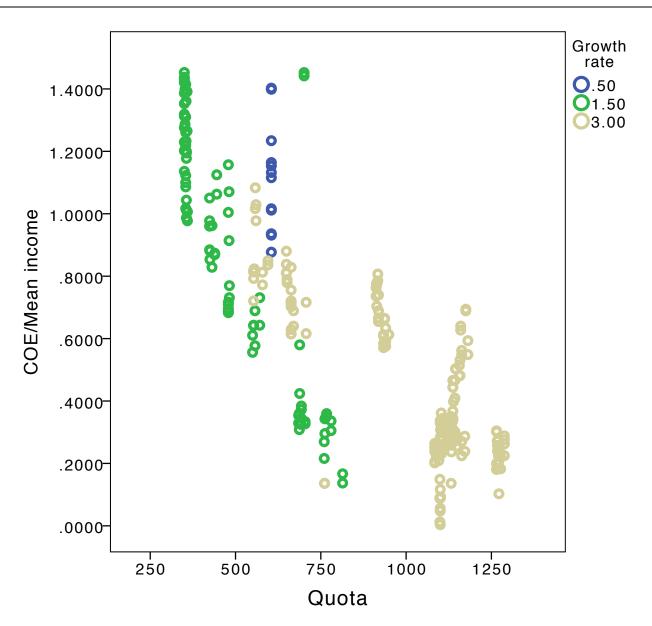
#### Macroscopic fundamental diagram (Yokohama; loops)



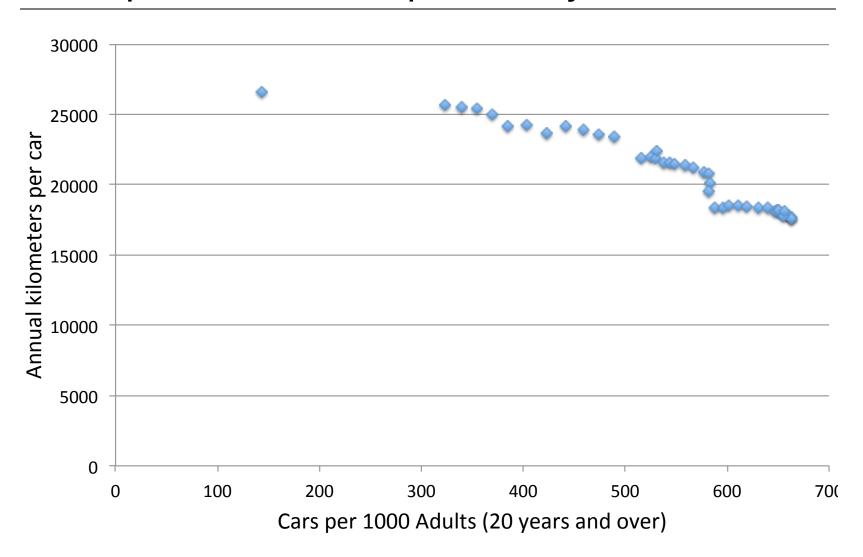
# Macroscopic fundamental diagram (Yokohama; taxis)



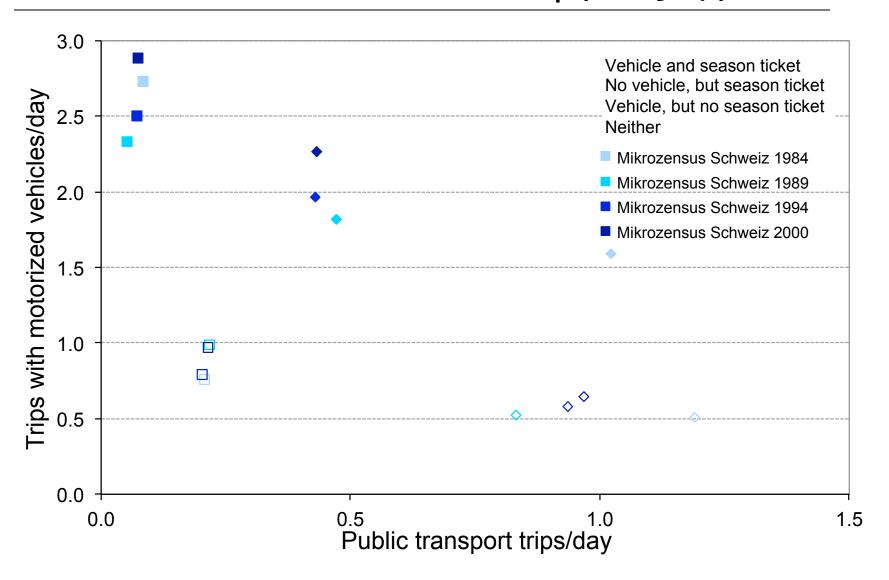
#### Analysis of the COE Category B prices since 2001



#### Development of km driven per car and year (CH, 1960-)

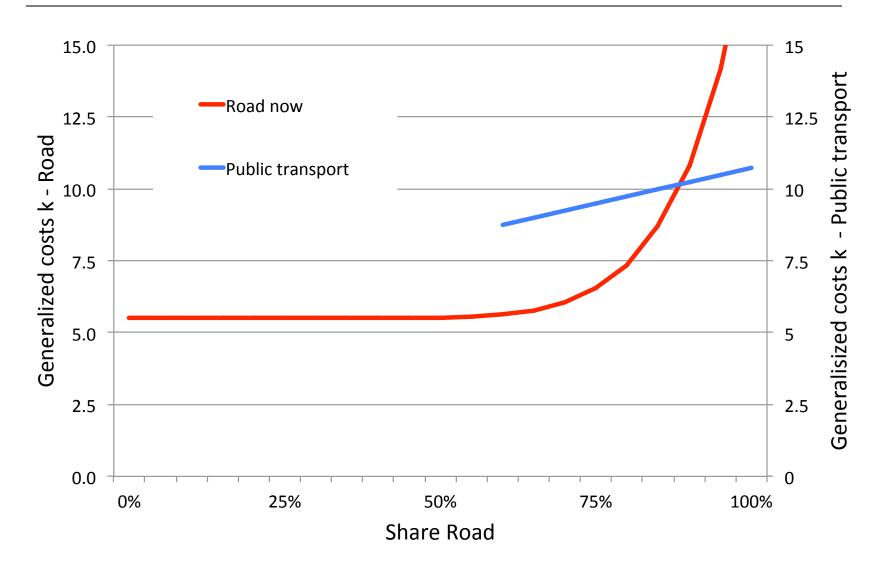


#### Travel, car and season-ticket ownership (CH, 1984-)

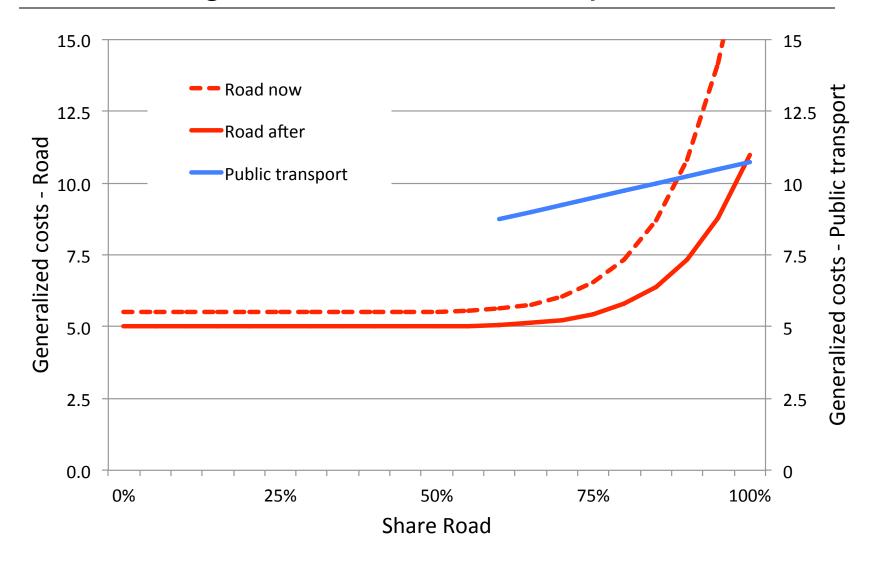


#### What can we do?

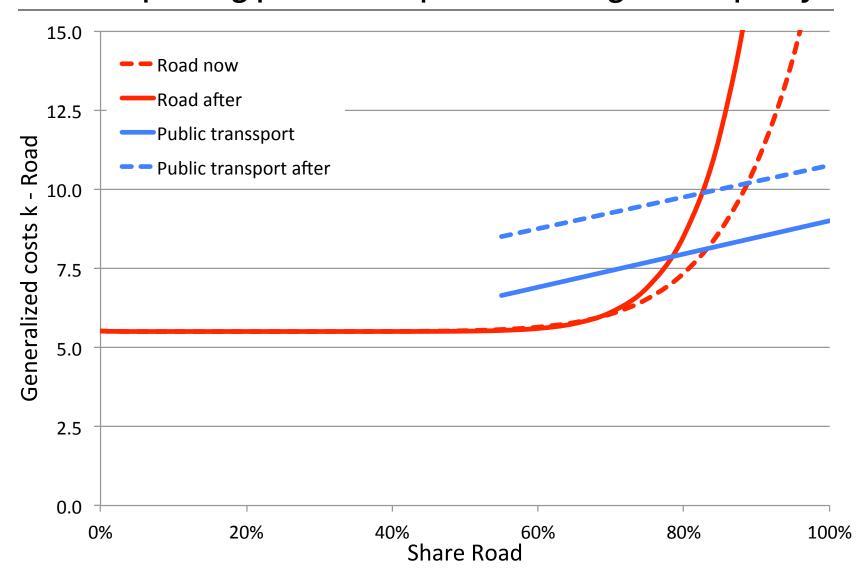
#### A simplified model of the transport market



#### After building more roads: Downs-Thompson Paradox

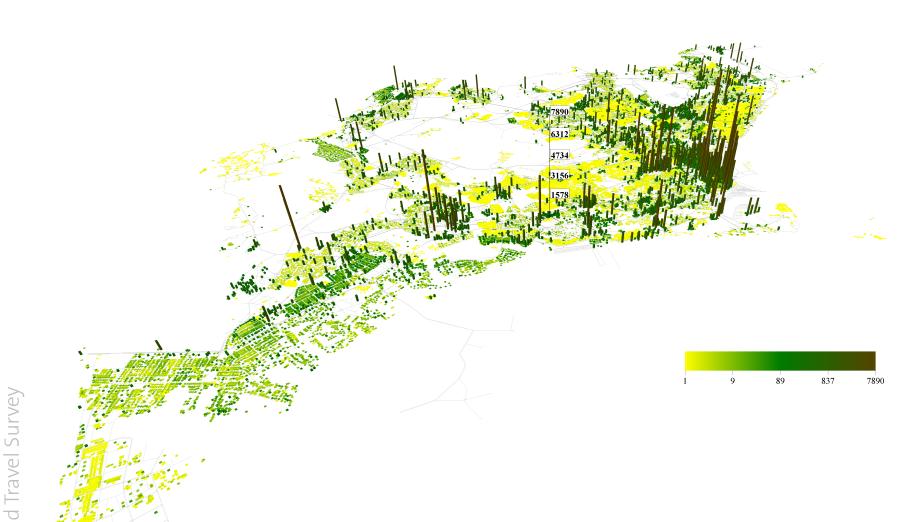


#### After improving public transport/removing road capacity



**Rotary West** 

# Land use: Estimated number of work places



#### **Questions?**

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