

The Effect of Operations Control on Reliability

Case: RandstadRail

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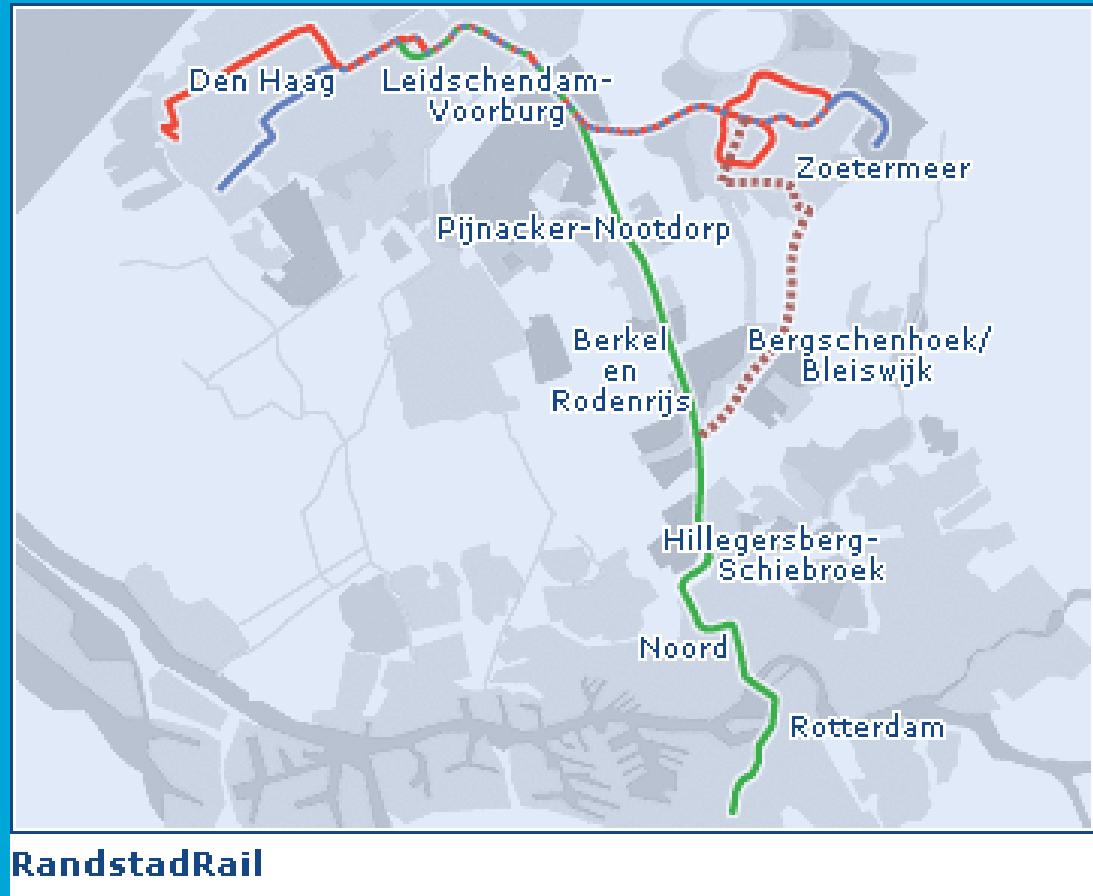
Associate Professor



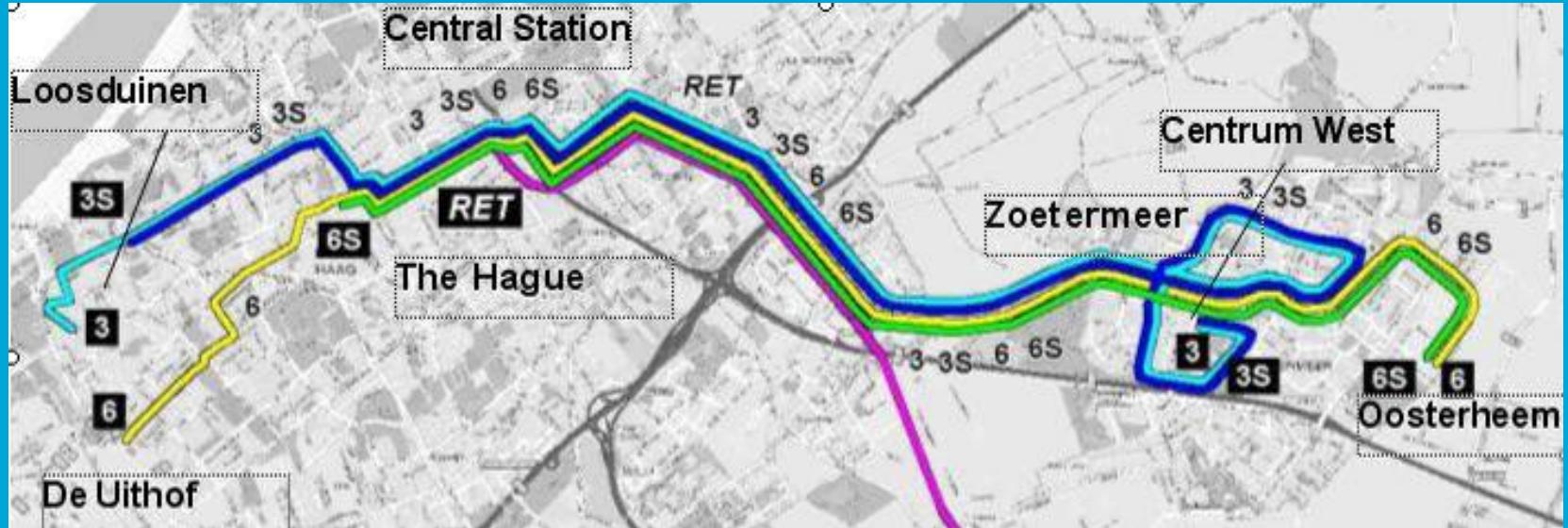
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Outline

- RandstadRail
- Controlling operations
- Actual effects of controlling



RandstadRail



94.000 boardings per day

Two lines; 33 and 27 km | 41 and 31 stops

5 min headway per line per direction

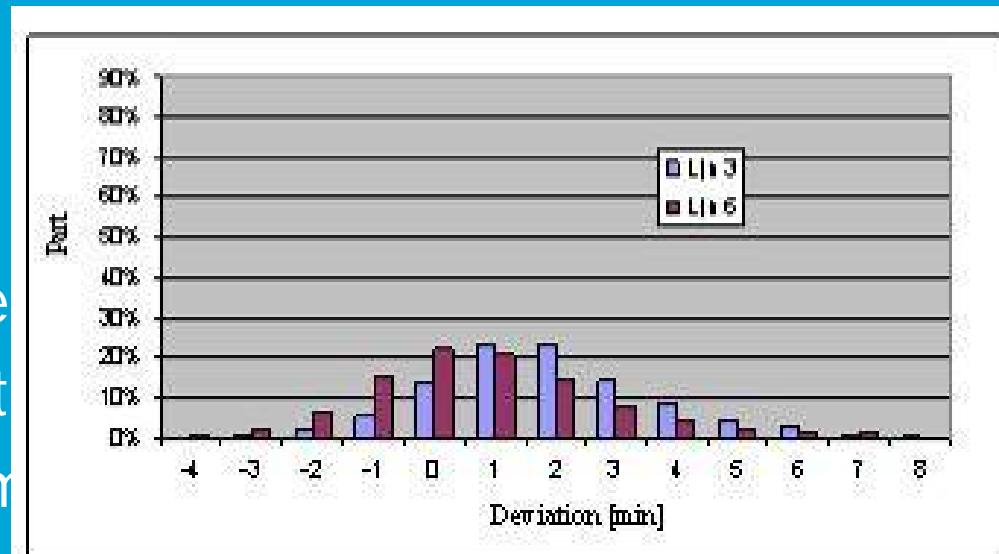
50 Low floor vehicles

RandstadRail (2)



Why controlling?

- High level of quality and reliability
- In urban area
 - Poor punctuality
 - Poor regularity
- High number of vehicle
- Signalling applied: limit
- Shared tracks with tram
- Operational targets of transit authority

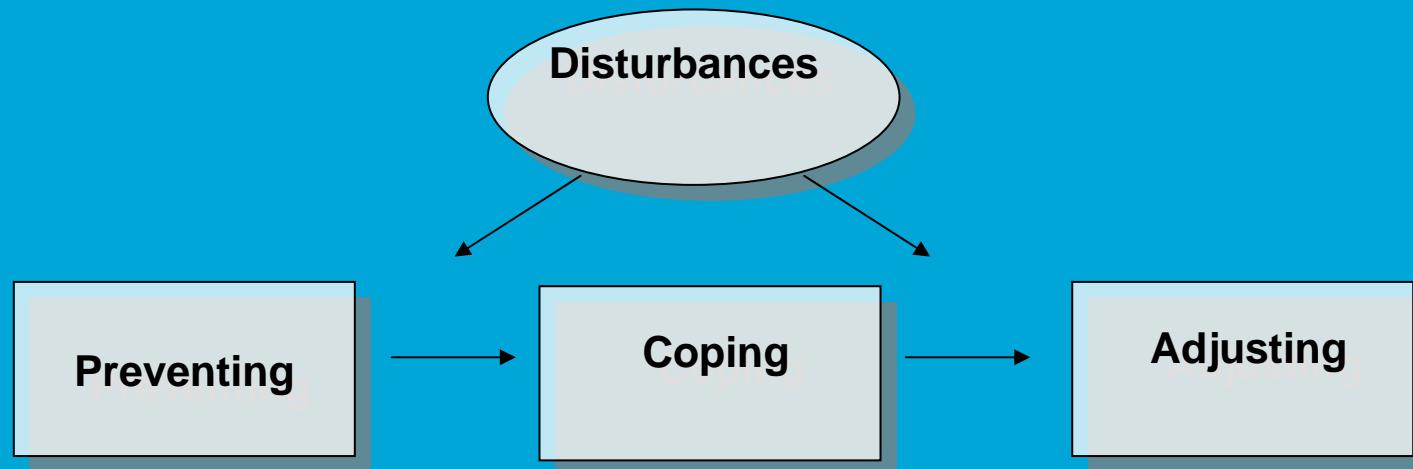


Without controlling?

- Bunching -> Increase in average waiting time
- Overcrowding -> Probability of having a seat decreases
- Uncertainty -> Less satisfied travellers

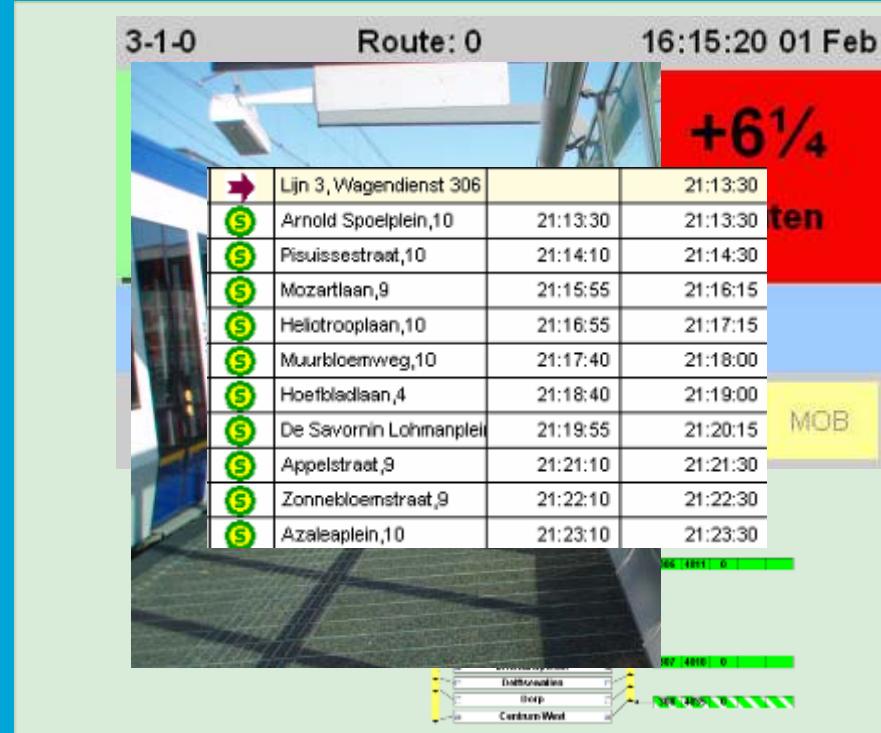


How to deal with deviations?



Main elements

Preventing unplanned stopping
Punctuality
Dwelling
Timetable
Dispatching room

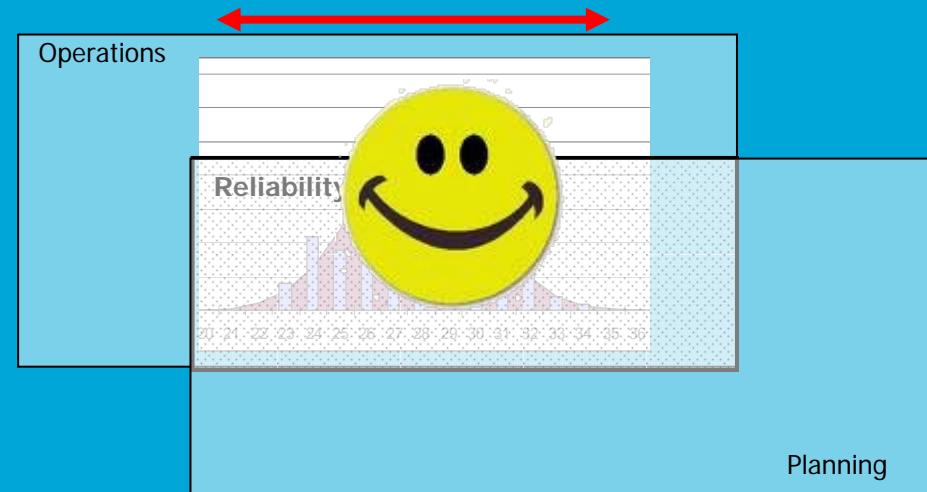


Actual effects

- Continuous monitoring operational quality
 - To optimize timetable
 - To find and remove bottlenecks

Improvements

- Variation of driving time
- Punctuality
- Customers satisfaction



Variation of driving times

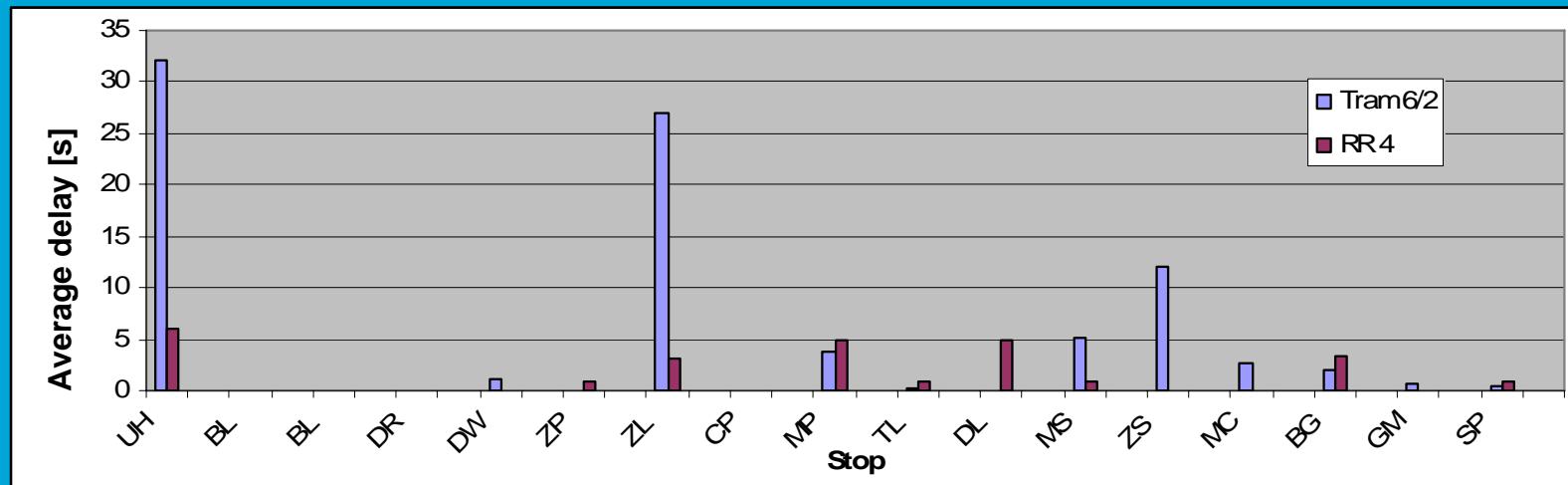
Unplanned stopping

Average delay

90 s → 20 s

Standard deviation

- 50%



Variation of driving times (2)

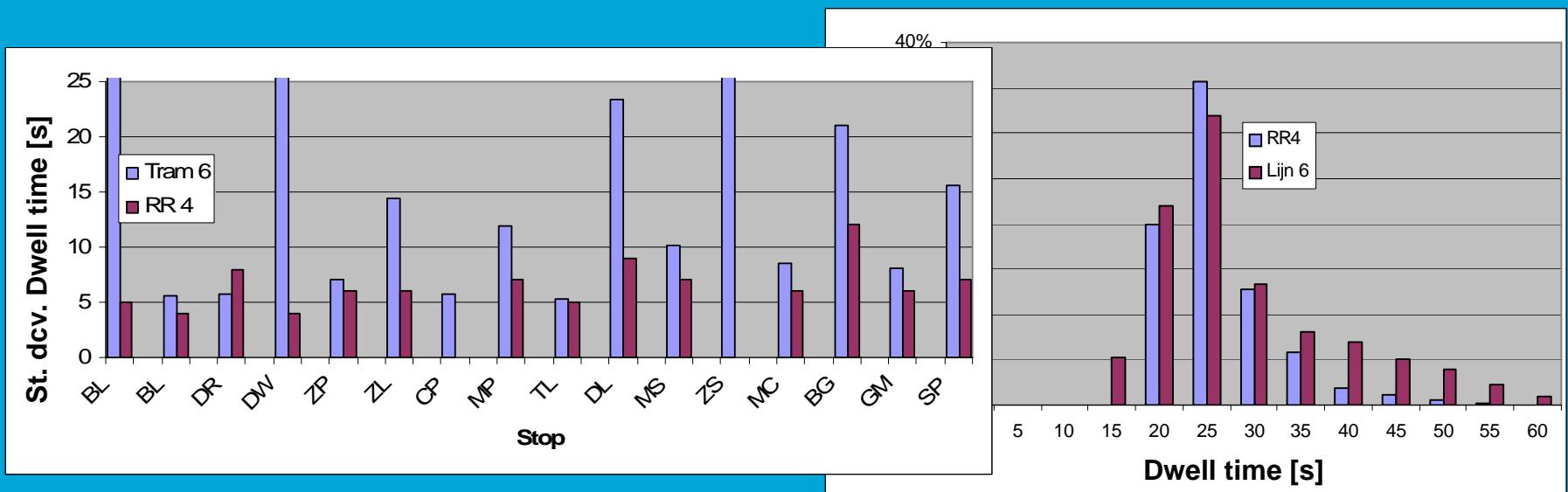
Dwelling

Average dwell time

28 s → 24 s

Standard deviation

- 70%



Punctuality

Departure punctuality:

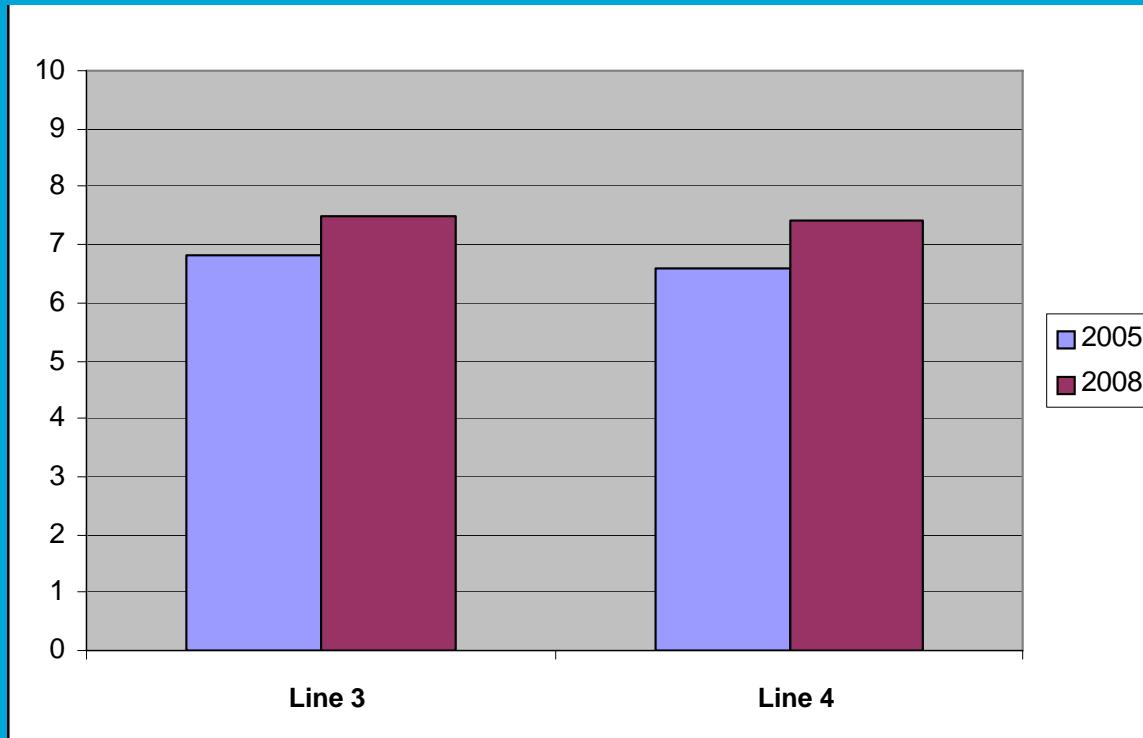
70% → 93% <-1,+1>

Driving ahead of schedule:

50% → 7% <-,0>

15% less waiting time for passengers

Customers satisfaction



Conclusions

- RandstadRail: High frequent light rail in urban area
- High reliability because of controlling operations
- Still more attention needed to reliability during network and timetable stage

Further (PhD)research

- Optimizing slack allocation
- Infrastructure network design and robustness
- International benchmark of strategic and tactical design parameters of urban public transport

Questions / Contact



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Site PhD Research:

<http://www.htm.net/Pages/DEF/533.html>